

# Building with Nature

ScienceCafe Wageningen - December 19, 2013

Jakob Wallinga



# People & landscape

## From adaptation to modification



Hunter - Gatherers



Agriculture



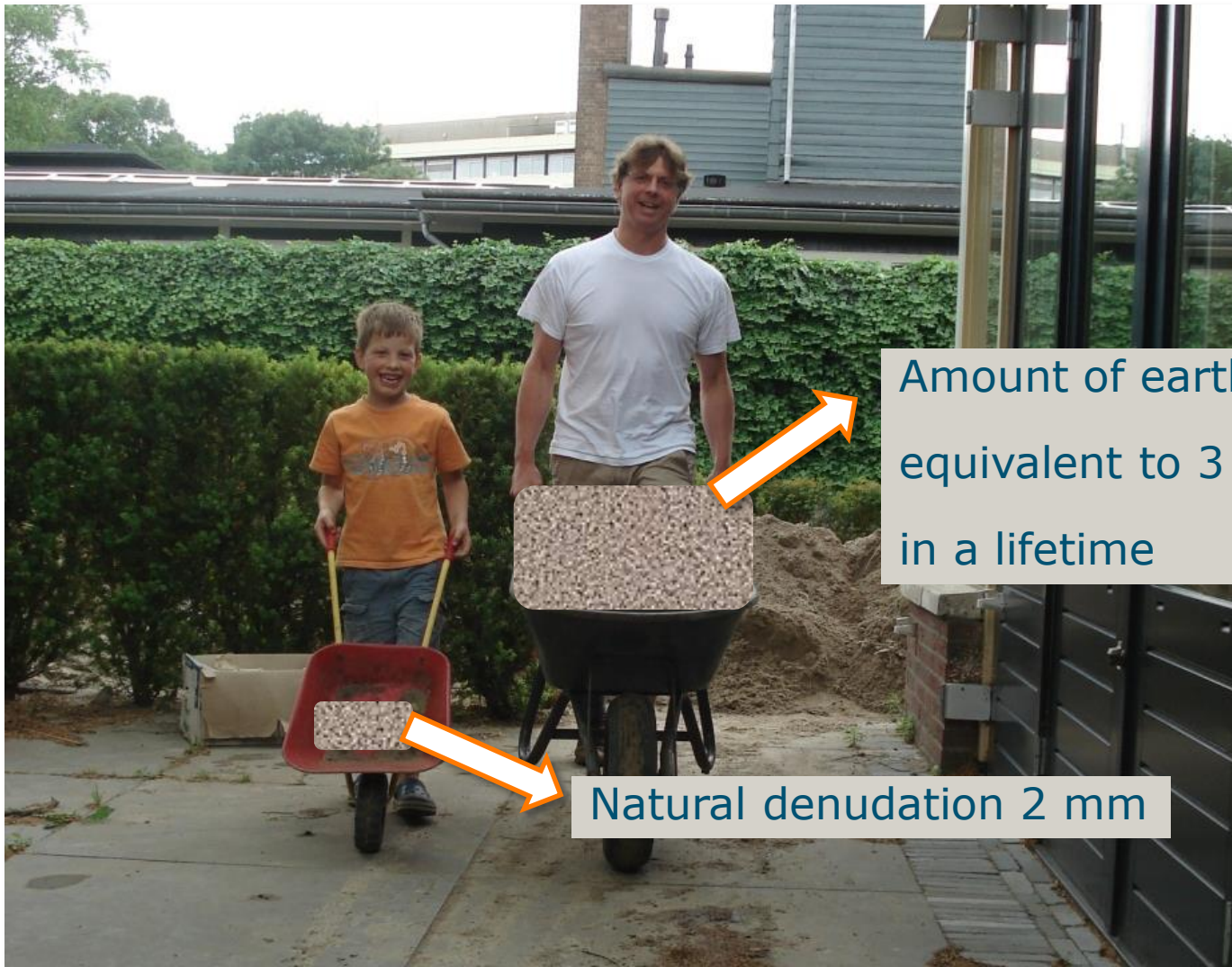
# Redesigning the landscape



> 50 % of land surface modified by man



# Not only land surface.....



Amount of earth moved by man  
equivalent to 3 cm denudation  
in a lifetime

Natural denudation 2 mm



# Societal relevance

## Some urgent challenges

- Growing population:
  - Food, feed, fuel
- Climate change
  - Sea-level rise
  - Natural hazards

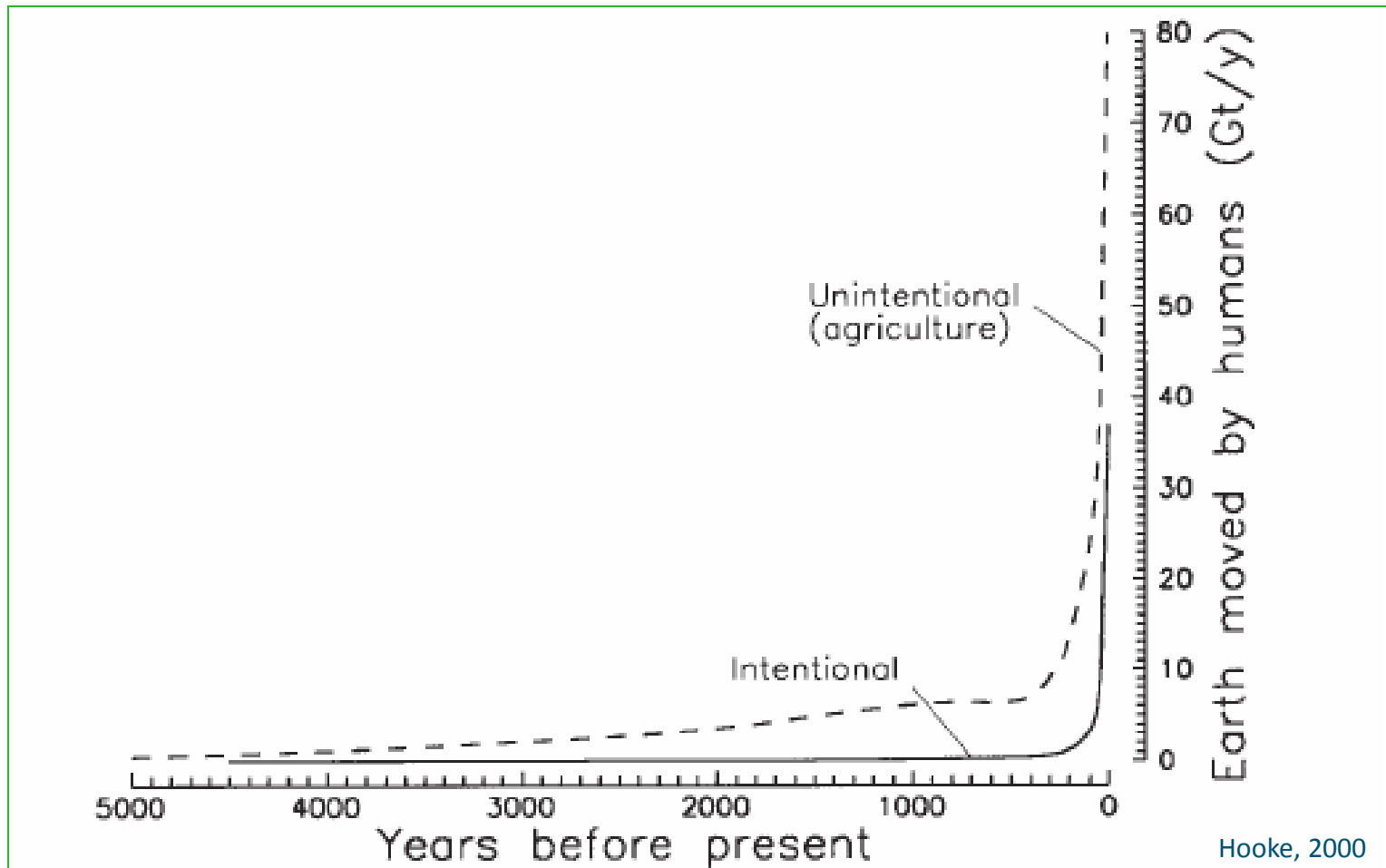


# Many challenges meet in populated delta's



We do a lot

But we are not in control!

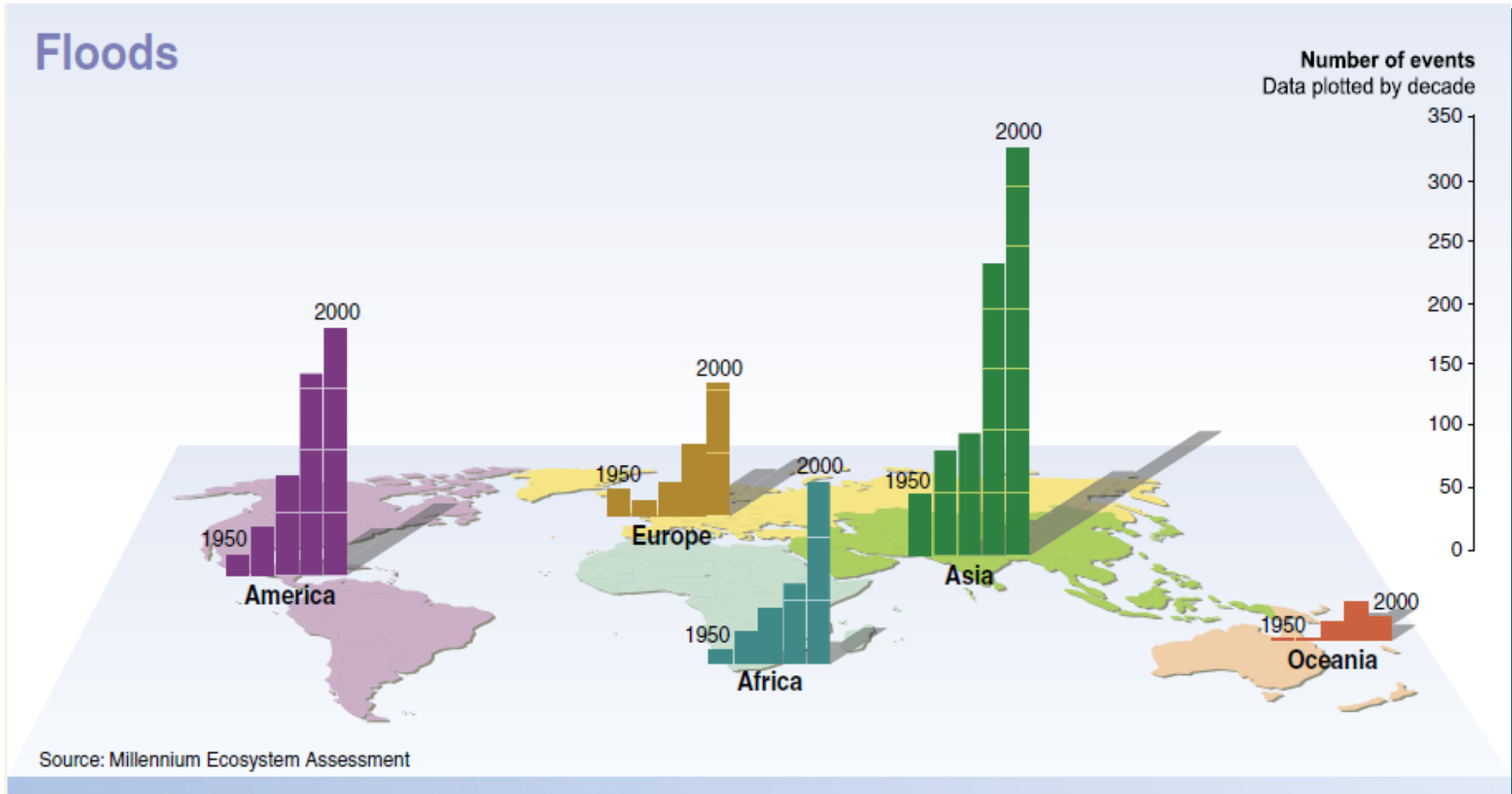


Hooke, 2000



# 'Nature bites back'

## Flood events

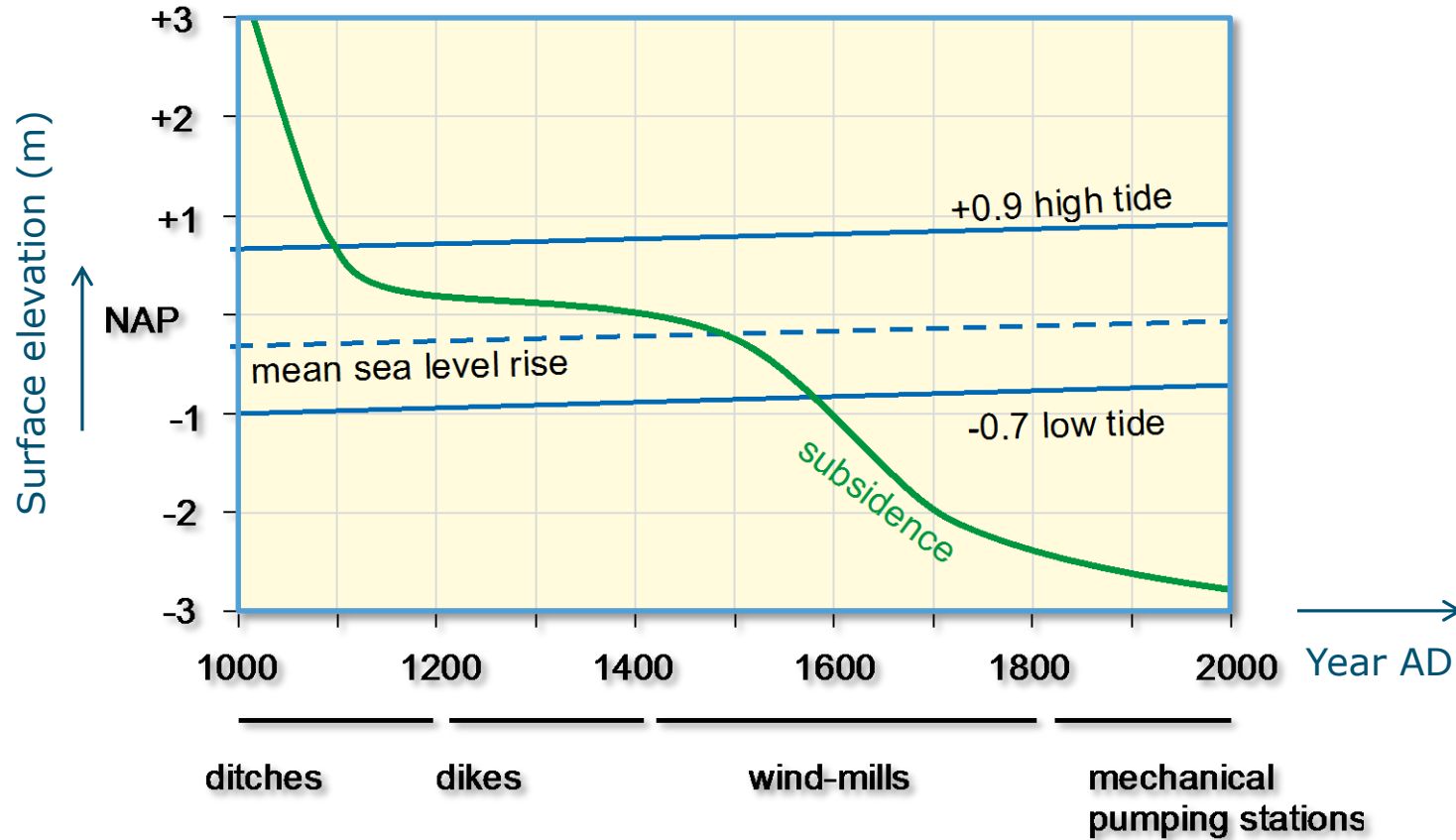


# Water highway

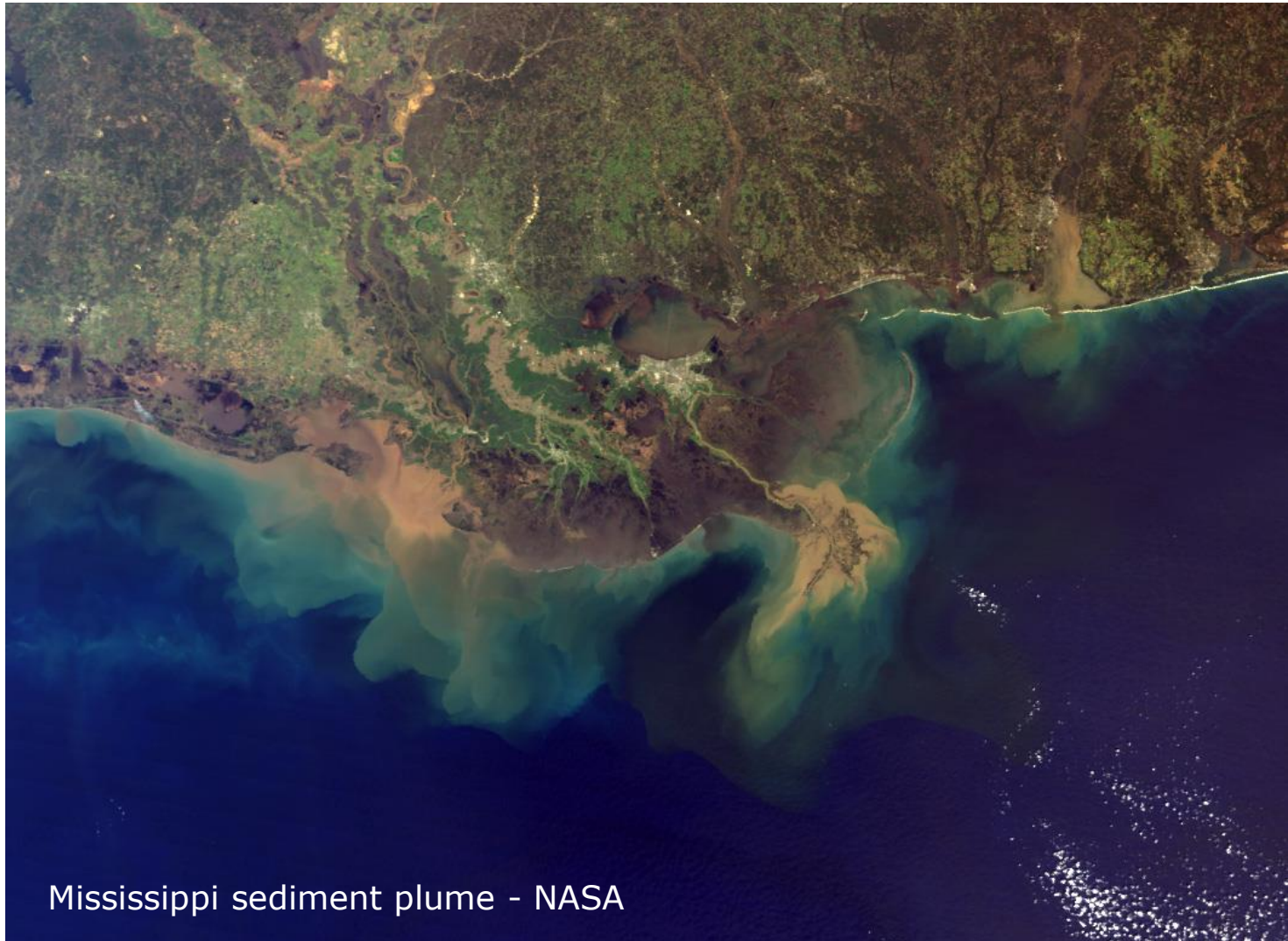


# 'Nature bites back'

## Delta subsidence



# Sediment is vital for a sustainable delta



Mississippi sediment plume - NASA



# Business as usual not successful strategy

## How about nature: Ecosystem services



# Combining human & nature:

## Building with nature

- 'The intentional alignment of natural and engineering processes to efficiently and sustainably deliver economic, environmental and social benefits.'

(Engineering with Nature; USACE)

- Don't fight nature, but join forces



Slobbe et al., 2013



# Building with nature

Using sediment and/or vegetation



# Building with nature

## Pro's:

- Adaptable and potentially highly economic
- Win-Win-Win
- Sustainable solution



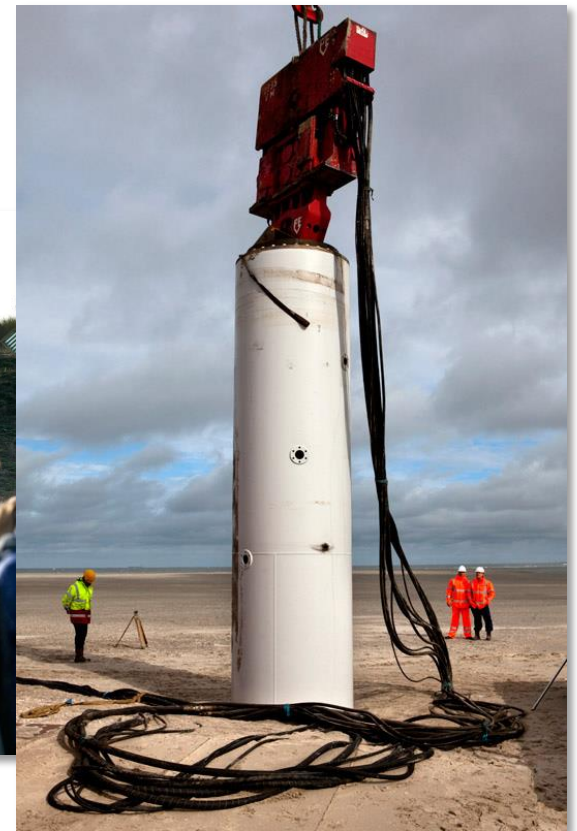
## Con's:

- Takes time, no quick fix
- Uncertainty in outcome & efficiency



# My vision on Building with nature (I)

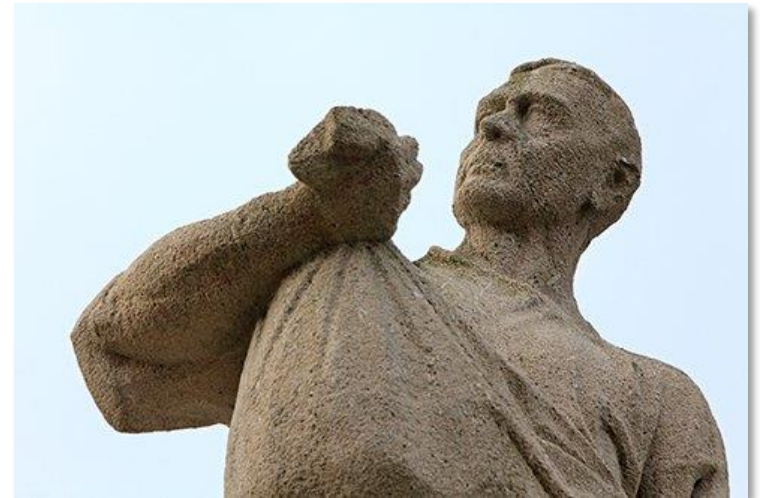
Applying building with nature concepts in land and soil management provides the way to sustainably satisfy human needs (food & safety).



# My vision on *Building with nature* (II)

WUR mission: *'To explore the potential of nature to improve the quality of life.'*

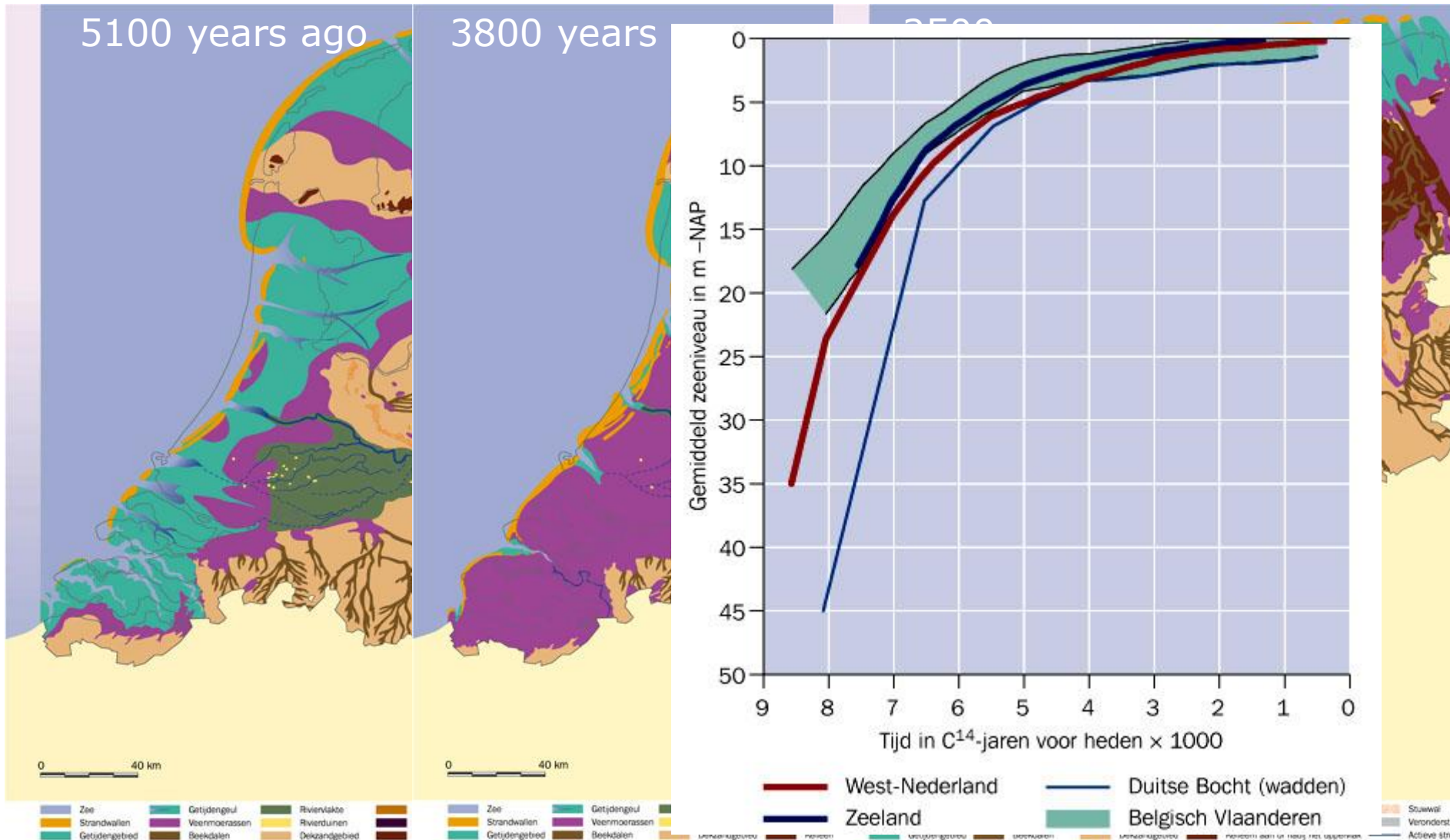
Design of building with nature measures requires quantitative understanding of soil and landscape functioning.



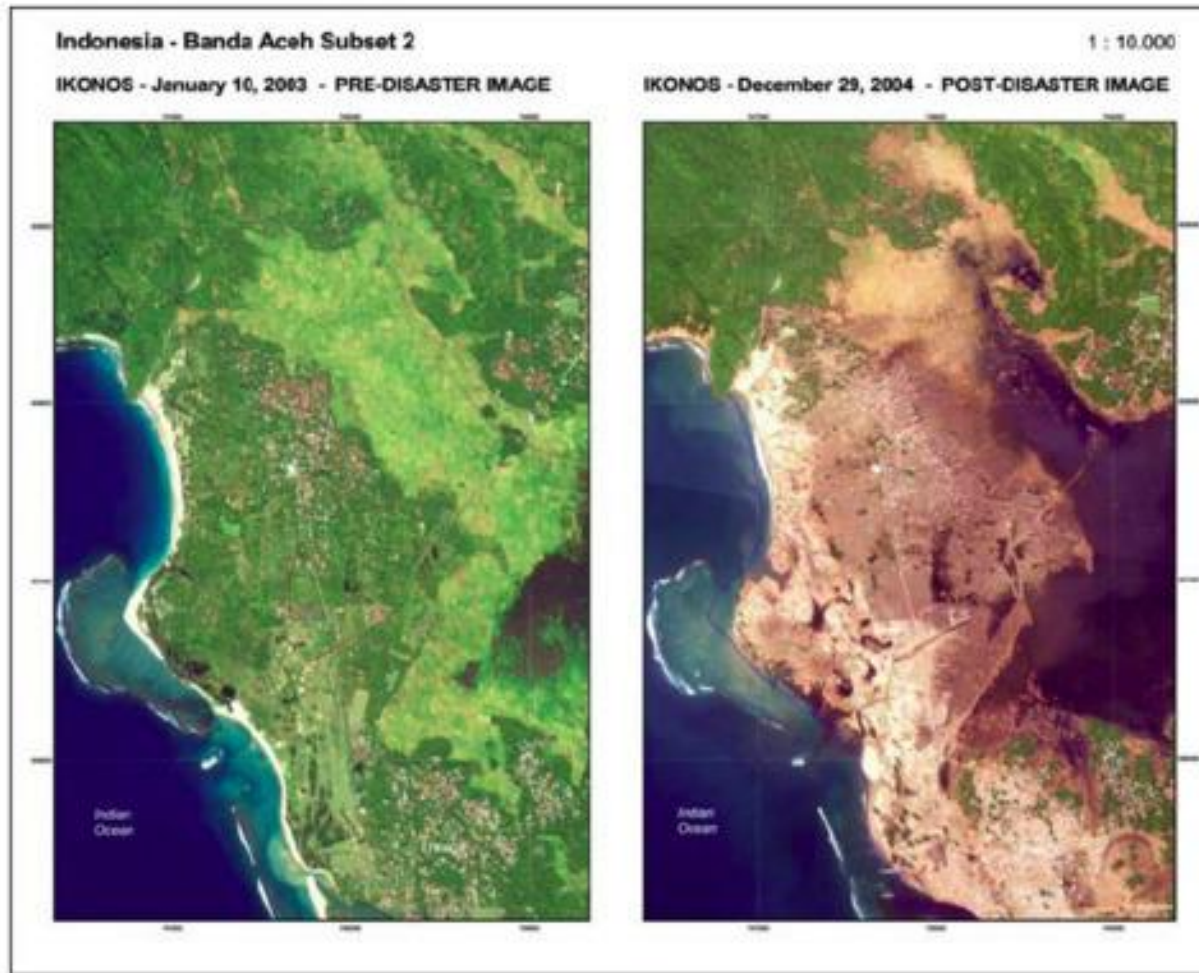
The answers are under our feet...



# Dynamics of natural systems



# Extreme events



Pre and post-disaster images at Banda Aceh



# Vegetation – Sediment feedback



C Grië

Van Loon-Steensma & Slim, 2013



# Complex systems

## Stability & Tipping points

